

# **Building Guide**

**Colorado Chapter of the International Code Council** 

# Single Family Residential Uncovered Decks and Porches

#### **How to Use this Guide**

Provide two sets of plans, drawn to scale and complete the following (hint: use graph paper with  $\frac{1}{4}$ " squares. Example:  $\frac{1}{4}$ " = 1'): Check with your jurisdiction for additional requirements.

- **1. Complete this Building Guide** by filling in the blanks on page two, and indicating which construction details will be used.
- **2. Provide 2 Plot Plans** (site plan) showing dimensions of your project or addition and its relationship to existing buildings or structures on the property and the distance to existing property lines drawn to scale. See page 3.
- 3. Fill out a building permit application.

The majority of permit applications are processed with little delay. The submitted documents will help determine if the project is in compliance with building safety codes, zoning ordinances and other applicable laws.

The Colorado Chapter of the International Code Council is a professional organization seeking to promote the public health, safety and welfare to building construction. We appreciate your feedback and suggestions. To obtain a master copy of this building guide, please write to the Colorado Chapter of the International Code Council, P.O. Box 961, Arvada, CO 80001.

http://www.coloradochaptericc.org

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#### **Directions** Address: **1.** Fill in the blanks. Please print legibly. 2. Indicate in the check box which detail from page 4 will be used. Size and Spacing of Lags (example: Two 1/2"x 4 1/2" lags @ 16" O.C.) Type of decking (example: 1 x 4 or 2 x 6 - Trex) **Deck Section** Existing bldg. 36" high guard ioists Electrical outlet with balusters " apart spaced required on decks spaced so that a (example: 2 x 10" spaced 24" apart) 4 Inch diameter sphere cannot pass through Approved flashing Beam splices to occur over required beam posts with 1 1/2" bearing (example: (2) 2 x 10 - see detail B) Attach decking with non corrosive fasteners rim joist (example: 2 x 10 - see Alternate B1 & B2) Check one 8 in. min. (see note) ☐ Alternate Detail B1 posts ☐ Alternate Detail B2 spaced apart Detail A (see page 4) (example: 4 x 4 posts spaced 8' apart) (see page 3) Conditions such as attachment Span to cantilevers or veneers may (example: 13' - 4") require Engineer's approval Span Type of siding (existing) **Detail C** (see page 4) Finished grade Inches Min. Note: Emergency escape windows are allowed to be installed under decks and porches provided the location of the deck allows the emergency escape window to be fully opened and provides a path not less than 36" in height to a yard or court. 36 6'8" required for walk out basements or patios.

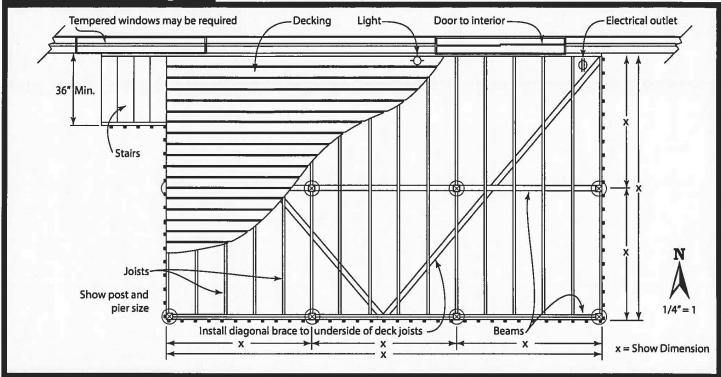
**Note:** A plot plan (plan view) showing the dimensions of your project or additions and its relationships to existing buildings or structures on the property must be included. In addition to project dimensions, your plot plan must also show other details such as post locations and spacing, joist and beam spans, and any other pertinent information not shown on the section drawing.

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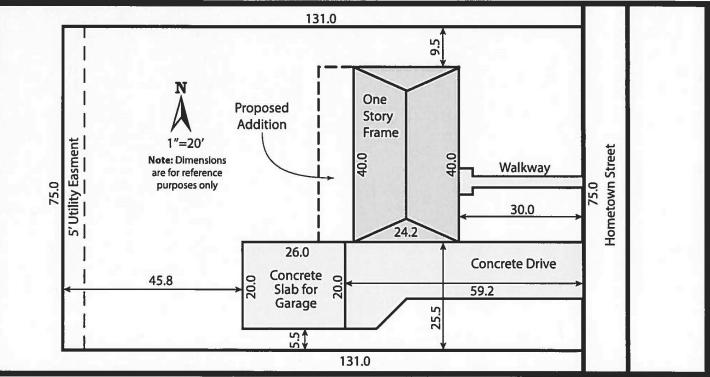


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#### Plan View Example



### Site Plan Example

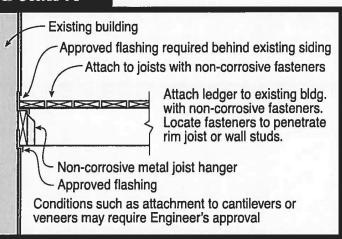


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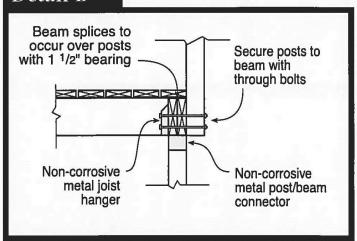


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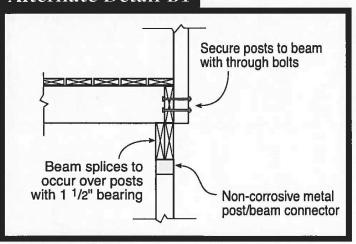
#### Detail A



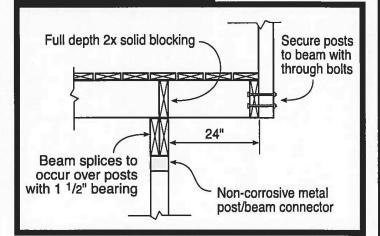
#### Detail B



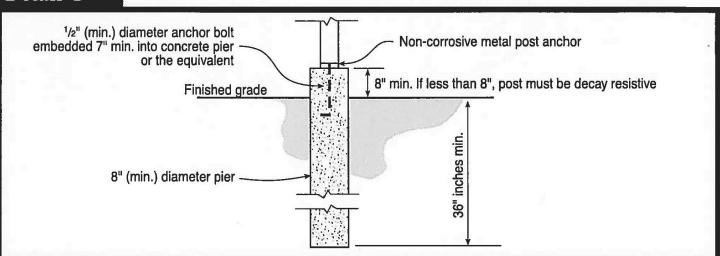
#### Alternate Detail B1



#### Alternate Detail B2



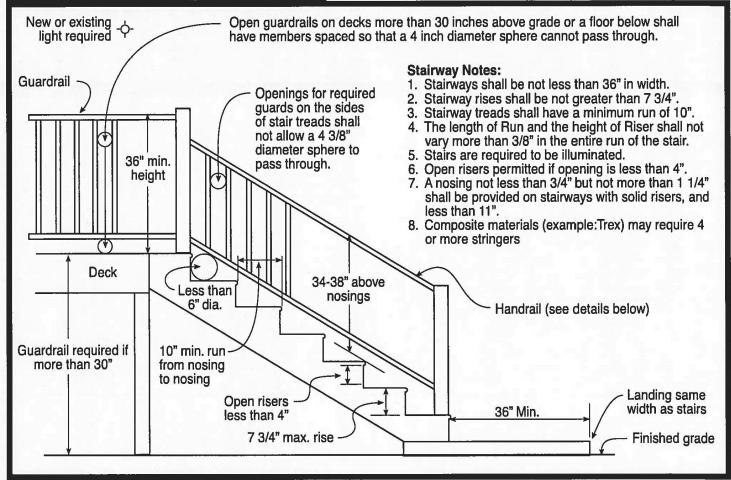
#### Detail C



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#### Stair & Handrail Specifications



#### **Handrall Notes:**

1. Handrails shall be continuous on at least one side of stairs with 4 or more risers.

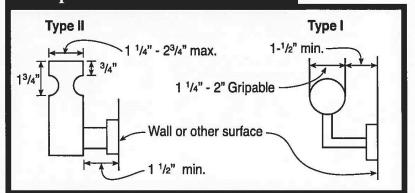
2. Top of the handrails shall be placed not less than 34 inches nor more than 38 inches above stair nosings.

3. The handgrip portion of handrails shall be not less than 1-1/4 inches nor more than 2 1/4 inches in cross section for non circular handrails.

Handrails shall be placed not less than 1-1/2 inches from any wall or other surface.

5. Handrails to be returned to wall, post or safety terminal (per 311.7.8.2 IRC)

#### **Acceptable Handrail Details**

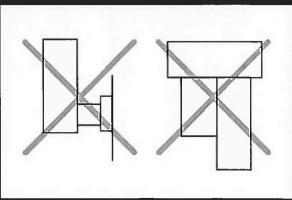


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## Unacceptable Handrails



### **Deck Joist Spans**

Table R507.5  DECK JOIST SPANS FOR COMMON LUMBER SPECIES <sup>f</sup> (ftin.)												
SPECIES <sup>a</sup>	SIZE	SPACING OF DECK JOISTS WITH NO CANTILEVER <sup>b</sup> (inches)			·							
		12	16	24	12	16	24					
Southern pine	2 x 6	9-11	9-0	7-7	6-8	6-8	6-8					
	2 x 8	13-1	11-10	9-8	10-1	10-1	9-8					
	2 x 10	16-2	14-0	11-5	14-6	14-0	11-5					
	2 x 12	18-0	16-6	13-6	18-0	16-6	13-6					
Douglas fir- larch <sup>d</sup> , hem-fir <sup>d</sup> spruce-pine-fir <sup>d</sup>	2 x 6	9-6	8-8	7-2	6-3	6-3	6-3					
	2 x 8	12-6	11-1	9-1	9-5	9-5	9-1					
	2 x 10	15-8	13-7	11-1	13-7	13-7	11-1					
	2 x 12	18-0	15-9	12-10	18-0	15-9	12-10					
Redwood, western cedars, ponderosa pine <sup>e</sup> , red pine <sup>e</sup>	2 x 6	8-10	8-0	7-0	5-7	5-7	5-7					
	2 x 8	11-8	10-7	8-8	8-6	8-6	8-6					
	2 x 10	14-11	13-0	10-7	12-3	12-3	10-7					

For St: 1 inch=25.4 mm, 1 foot=304.8 mm, 1 pound per square foot=0.0479 kPa, 1 pound=0.454 kg

12-4

16-5

15-1

12-4

- a. No. 2 grade with wet service factor
- b. Ground snow load, live load=40 psf, dead load=10 psf, L/D=360

17-5

c. Ground snow load, live load=40 psf, dead load=10 psf, L/D=360 at main span, L/D=180 at cantilever with a 220-pound point load applied to end

15-1

d. Includes incising factor

2 x 12

- e. Northern species with no incising factor
- f. Cantilevered spans not exceeding the nominal depth of the joist are permitted

TABLE R507.6 DECK BEAM SPAN LENGTHS  $^{a,\ b}$  (ft. - in.)

SPECIES <sup>c</sup>	SIZE	DECK JOIST SPAN LESS THAN OR EQUAL TO: (feet)						
		6	8	10	12	14	16	18
	2 – 2 × 6	6-11	5-11	5-4	4-10	4-6	4-3	4-0
	2 – 2 × 8	8-9	7-7	6-9	6-2	5-9	5-4	5-0
	2 – 2 × 10	10-4	9-0	8-0	7-4	6-9	6-4	6-0
Southern pine	2 – 2 × 12	12-2	10-7	9-5	8-7	8-0	7-6	7-0
Southern pine	$3-2\times 6$	8-2	7-5	6-8	6-1	5-8	5-3	5-0
	$3-2\times8$	10-10	9-6	8-6	7-9	7-2	6-8	6-4
	3 – 2 × 10	13-0	11-3	10-0	9-2	8-6	7-11	7-6
	3 – 2 × 12	15-3	13-3	11-10	10-9	10-0	9-4	8-10
	3 × 6 or 2 – 2 x 6	5-5	4-8	4-2	3-10	3-6	3-1	2-9
	$3 \times 8$ or $2 - 2 \times 8$	6-10	5-11	5-4	4-10	4-6	4-1	3-8
Douglas fir-larch <sup>e</sup> ,	$3 \times 10$ or $2 - 2 \times 10$	8-4	7-3	6-6	5-11	5-6	5-1	4-8
	3 × 12 or 2 – 2 × 12	9-8	8-5	7-6	6-10	6-4	5-11	5-7
hem-fir <sup>e</sup> ,	4 × 6	6-5	5-6	4-11	4-6	4-2	3-11	3-8
spruce-pine-fir <sup>e</sup> ,	4 × 8	8-5	7-3	6-6	5-11	5-6	5-2	4-10
redwood,	4 × 10	9-11	8-7	7-8	7-0	6-6	6-1	5-8
western cedars,	4 × 12	11-5	9-11	8-10	8-1	7-6	7-0	6-7
ponderosa pine,	$3-2\times 6$	7-4	6-8	6-0	5-6	5-1	4-9	4-6
red pine <sup>f</sup>	3 – 2 × 8	9-8	8-6	7-7	6-11	6-5	6-0	5-8
	3 – 2 × 10	12-0	10-5	9-4	8-6	7-10	7-4	6-11
	3 – 2 × 12	13-11	12-1	10-9	9-10	9-1	8-6	8-1